

# Engineering and Design Manual for **Power Transmission**



# NITTA CORPORATION OF AMERICA

# <u>SPECIFICATIONS</u> NITTA POWER TRANSMISSION BELTING, TEXTILE & MACHINE TAPES

# **Properties**

High strength pre-set nylon core. Highly abrasion resistant, oil and chemical resistant rubber covers; superior resistance to flexing fatigue.

# **PolyBelt<sup>™</sup> – Rubber Covers**

# **Chemical Resistance**

Resistant to Fats, Oil, Grease, Gasoline, Dryness, Dust, many Chemicals and Solvents. Not resistant to Phenol, Cresol and Concentrated Acids.

## **Temperature Range**

Continuous	Intermittent
-20 to +60°C	-30 to $+100^{\circ}C$
-4 to +140°F	-22 to $+212^{\circ}F$

			ENG	LISH STAND	ARD				— METRIC —		
BELT TYPE Cover	NYLON Type	Minimum Pulley Diameter in.	Thick. in.	Weight Ibs./sq. ft.	Tension @ 2% lbs./in.	Approx. Skive Length in.	Minimum Pulley Diameter mm	Thick. mm	Weight kg/m²	Tension @ 2% N/mm	Approx. Skive Length mm
	250	1.0	0.031	0.16	17	0.55	25	0.8	0.8	3	14
	350	1.4	0.037	0.18	30	0.67	35	0.95	0.9	5.2	17
SG	500	2.0	0.043	0.23	43	0.79	50	1.1	1.1	7.5	20
	750	3.0	0.053	0.29	64	0.98	75	1.35	1.4	11.2	25
	1000	3.9	0.063	0.35	86	1.18	100	1.6	1.7	15	30
	250	1.0	0.049	0.29	17	0.91	25	1.25	1.4	3	23
	350	1.4	0.055	0.33	30	1.02	35	1.4	1.6	5.2	26
_	500	2.0	0.061	0.37	43	1.14	50	1.55	1.8	7.5	29
	750	3.0	0.087	0.51	64	1.65	75	2.2	2.5	11.2	42
	1000	3.9	0.096	0.57	86	1.85	100	2.45	2.8	15	47
	1500	5.9	0.116	0.70	128	2.24	150	2.95	3.4	22.5	57
	2000	7.9	0.136	0.82	171	2.64	200	3.45	4.0	30	67
	3SH	1.4	0.079	0.41	39	1.50	35	2.0	2.0	6.8	38
	6S	2.4	0.089	0.49	66	1.69	60	2.25	2.4	11.5	43
TEI	7S	3.0	0.094	0.53	86	1.81	75	2.4	2.6	15	46
3SI           6S           7S           10S           15S           18S           TFM	10S	3.9	0.102	0.57	111	1.97	100	2.6	2.8	19.5	50
	15S	5.9	0.122	0.70	171	2.36	150	3.1	3.4	30	60
	18S	6.9	0.132	0.76	194	2.56	175	3.35	3.7	34	65
TFM	15S	5.9	0.146	0.84	171	2.83	150	3.7	4.1	30	72
	350	1.4	0.093	0.53	30	1.77	35	2.35	2.6	5.2	45
	500	2.0	0.098	0.55	43	1.89	50	2.5	2.7	7.5	48
М	750	3.0	0.108	0.61	64	2.09	75	2.75	3.0	11.2	53
MA	1000	3.9	0.118	0.68	86	2.28	100	3.0	3.3	15	58
	1500	5.9	0.138	0.82	128	2.68	150	3.5	4.0	22.5	68
	2000	7.9	0.157	0.94	171	3.07	200	4.0	4.6	30	78
	500	2.0	0.138	0.78	43	2.68	50	3.5	3.8	7.5	68
	750	3.0	0.148	0.84	64	2.87	75	3.75	4.1	11.2	73
H HA	1000	3.9	0.157	0.90	86	3.07	100	4.0	4.4	15	78
	1500	5.9	0.177	1.02	128	3.46	150	4.5	5.0	22.5	88
	2000	7.9	0.197	1.15	171	3.86	200	5.0	5.6	30	98
	500-3	2.0	0.118	0.70	43	2.28	50	3.0	3.4	7.5	58
	500-4	2.4	0.157	0.88	43	3.07	60	4.0	4.3	7.5	78
XH	500-5	2.8	0.197	1.39	43	3.86	70	5.0	6.8	7.5	98
	500-6	3.1	0.236	1.52	43	4.65	80	6.0	7.4	7.5	118
	750-6	3.5	0.246	1.56	64	4.84	90	6.25	7.6	11.2	123
мн	3000	11.8	0.217	1.33	257	4.25	300	5.5	6.5	45	108
	4000	15.7	0.256	1.56	343	5.04	 400	6.5	7.6	60	128

#### **Covers**

Nitta "PolyBelt" is available from stock in eight (8) cover thicknesses and fifteen (15) nylon strengths to meet your requirements for power rating, abrasion or wear resistance and pulley diameters for specific applications. The cover designations are as follows: SG (skim coat), L (light), M (medium), H (heavy), and XH (extra heavy). Covers are the same thickness on both sides of the belt. The designation MH indicates a heavy cover on the pulley side, medium cover on the other side. Cover types of L, M and H have one blue side and one black antistatic side. Covers LA, MA, and HA have blue covers on both sides.

## **DolyBolt™ - Rubber Covers**

#### Note

Nitta Flat Drive Belts are tested for over 100,000,000 flexes to determine the pulley diameters that will give extremely long trouble free belt life. We refer to these as "Minimum" pulley diameters. While using pulley diameters larger than the "Minimum" pulley diameters may increase belt life, using pulley diameters smaller than our "Minimum" can cause a corresponding loss of belt life. Nitta Flat Drive Belts can be used on pulley diameters any comparative competitive drive belt can be used on, with the strong possibility of receiving longer belt life than would have been received from the competitive belt.

	Splicing (see p	Solutions Solutions Dage 9)	PLICING INFORM	IATION ———			BELT
	Polybo Nylon	nd Type Rubber	Press Ten (Deg F)	nperature (Deg C)	Press Time* (min.)	NYLON Type	TYPE COVER
Green cover one side, black cover other side. For	А	А	194-212	90-100	10	250	
light and medium duty drives. Tapes for spinning	А	А	194-212	90-100	15	350	
frames, twisters and winders. Printing industry for	А	А	194-212	90-100	15	500	SG
sheeters, slitters and layboys. Anti-static.	А	А	212-230	100-110	15	750	
	А	А	212-230	100-110	15	1000	
Use on two pulley or tangential (serpentine) drives.	А	Е	194-212	90-100	15	250	
Excellent for textile applications; open end spinning,	А	Е	194-212	90-100	15	350	
winders, texturing, some twisters and doublers. Use	А	Е	212-230	100-110	20	500	1.
on machine tools. Types 250, 350 and 500 excellent	А	Е	212-230	100-110	20	750	
for use on collators and folders in printing plants.	А	Е	212-230	100-110	30	1000	
Anti-static. Type 750 and 1000 excellent for picker	А	Е	212-230	100-110	30	1500	
equipment.	А	Е	212-230	100-110	30	2000	
A special PolyBelt construction development for	А	E	212-230	100-110	30	3SH	
tangential drive applications in the textile industry.	А	E	212-230	100-110	30	6S	
Highly energy efficient with a proven power savings	А	E	212-230	100-110	30	7S	тен
of 6 $\sim$ 8% over competitive belts.	А	Е	212-230	100-110	30	10S	
	А	Е	212-230	100-110	30	15S	
	А	Е	212-230	100-110	30	18S	
Tangential applications requiring heavy load.	А	E	212-230	100-110	30	15S	TFM
Used on two pulley or serpentine drives. Excellent	А	Е	212-230	100-110	20	350	
for textile applications, texturing, open end spinning,	А	E	212-230	100-110	20	500	
twisters and doublers. Excellent for tube winding.	А	Е	212-230	100-110	30	750	м
Use in flour mills for roll stand and sifter drives.	А	E	212-230	100-110	30	1000	MA
Wood working machine drives; can elevators. Anti-	А	Е	212-230	100-110	30	1500	
static.	А	E	212-230	100-110	30	2000	
Used on two pulley or serpentine drives. Excellent	А	E	212-230	100-110	30	500	
for use on primary drives, tube winding, wire	А	E	212-230	100-110	30	750	
drawing and capstan drives, high capacity live roller	А	Е	212-230	100-110	30	1000	Н
conveyors. Anti-static.	А	Е	212-230	100-110	30	1500	па
	А	Е	212-230	100-110	30	2000	
Extra heavy blue covers both sides for use on high	А	E	212-230	100-110	30	500-3	
wear drives, excellent flexibility. Use for carton and	А	E	212-230	100-110	30	500-4	
box folding and gluing, tube winding, live roller	А	Е	212-230	100-110	30	500-5	XH
conveyor. Anti-static.	А	Е	212-230	100-110	30	500-6	
	А	E	212-230	100-110	30	750-6	
Heavy black cover pulley side, blue cover other side.	A	E	212-230	100-110	30	3000	BALL
High duty drives. Primary drives. Paper mill cone	А	E	212-230	100-110	30	4000	WIM
drives. Anti-static.							

# **Specifications – Nitta Textile Tapes**

ТҮРЕ	APPLICATIONS	Pulley Diameter in.	Thick. in.	Weight Ibs./sq.ft.	Tension @ 1% Ibs./in.	Minimum Pulley Diameter mm	Thick. mm	Weight kg/m²	Tension @ 1% N/mm
KSG-250	Spindle tape, med. to hvy. pkg. High coeff. of friction rubber side prevents loss of RPM. Extremely flexible. Non loading, oil resistant. Anti-static.	0.8	0.033	0.16	8.6	20	0.85	0.8	1.5
KSG-350	For machine spindle clutch or brake. Oil resistant. Anti-static.	1.4	0.039	0.18	14.8	35	1.0	0.9	2.6
IR-500	Circular knitting machine tape. Superior resistance to oil, wear and cracking. High coefficient of friction, extremely flexible. Use on all filament and spun yarns. Anti-static.	1.6	0.051	0.31	21.7	40	1.3	1.5	3.8

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# **Specifications – Nitta Machine Tapes**

ТҮРЕ	APPLICATIONS	Minimum Pulley Diameter in.	Thick. in.	Weight Ibs./sq.ft.	Tension @ 1% Ibs./in.	Minimum Pulley Diameter mm	Thick. mm	Weight kg/m²	Tension @ 1% N/mm
TAIR-250	High friction green rubber one side, bare	1.0	0.039	0.23	8.6	25	1.0	1.1	1.5
TAIR-350	printing and book machines. Anti-static.	1.2	0.045	0.25	14.8	30	1.15	1.2	2.6
TTA-500	Bare blue textile both sides. Excellent for	1.6	0.051	0.25	21.7	40	1.3	1.2	3.8
TTA-1000	battery accumulating applications. Strong and flexible.	2.4	0.071	0.35	42.8	60	1.8	1.7	7.5

# Nitta "Starprene" Round Polyurethane Drive Belts

Nitta "Starprene" Round Belts, manufactured in two types, are the answer for light duty power transmission (Type "G"), and conveying (Type "Y") problems. Made of highly abrasion resistant polyurethane, "Starprene" is easily heat sealed endless, and is an excellent replacement for fractional horsepower V-Belts and double V-Belts on both open and closed drives. Non-marking orange "Starprene Y" is perfect for conveying cans, tiles, glass, plastics, bags or wood products.

Standard installation tension is 5%; however, "Starprene Y" may be installed at tensions of between 3% and 8% depending on type of installation. Drive capacity is almost directly proportional to tension. "Starprene" may be used on standard V-Belt pulleys or on special radius pulleys used for round belts.

#### **Chemicals**

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"Starprene" is resistant to oils and many chemicals. Do not use when exposed to strong acids, strong alkalis or solvents. If in doubt, please consult our Technical Dept.

#### **Temperature Range**

-20°F to  $+140^\circ\text{F}$ 

#### Hardness (Shore A)

"Starprene G"-87 "Starprene Y"-87

#### **Tensile Strength**

"Starprene G"–5100 lbs./in.<sup>2</sup> "Starprene Y"–4500 lbs./in.<sup>2</sup> Use for belt speeds up to 4000 ft./min.

TYPE	COLOR	Dia. in.	Nominal Diameter in.	Tensile Strength Ib <sub>f</sub>	Shaft Load @ 5% Elong. Ib <sub>f</sub>	Minimum Pulley Diameter in.	Maximum Transmission Force Ib <sub>f</sub>	Length of Roll ft.	Weight oz./ft.	Dia. mm	Tensile Strength kg <sub>f</sub>	Shaft Load @ 5% Elong. kg <sub>f</sub>	Minimum Pulley Diameter mm	Maximum Transmission Force kg <sub>f</sub>	Length of Roll m	Weight g/m
Y-3		0.12	1/8	56	3	0.79	1.2	654	0.10	3	26	1.5	20	0.54	200	8
Y-4		0.16	5/32	101	6	1.18	2.3	654	0.16	4	46	2.7	30	1.0	200	15
Y-5		0.20	3/16	157	9	1.57	3.5	328	0.25	5	71	4.1	40	1.6	100	23
Y-6	Orange	0.24	1/4	225	14	2.00	5.0	328	0.37	6	102	6.1	50	2.3	100	34
Y-8		0.32	5/16	405	25	2.75	9.2	328	0.63	8	184	11	70	4.2	100	59
Y-10		0.39	3/8	629	38	3.15	14.5	328	1.00	10	286	17	80	6.6	100	93
G-3		0.12	1/8	56	3	0.79	1.2	654	0.10	3	26	1.5	20	0.54	200	8
G-4		0.16	5/32	101	6	1.18	2.3	654	0.16	4	46	2.7	30	1.0	200	15
G-5		0.20	3/16	157	9	1.57	3.5	328	0.25	5	71	4.1	40	1.6	100	23
G-6	Green	0.24	1/4	225	14	2.00	5.0	328	0.37	6	102	6.1	50	2.3	100	34
G-8		0.32	5/16	405	25	2.75	9.2	328	0.63	8	184	11	70	4.2	100	59
G-10		0.39	3/8	629	38	3.15	14.5	328	1.00	10	286	17	80	6.6	100	93

# **Pulleys**

For maximum belt life, pulleys used with Nitta flat drive belts should be made of an abrasion resistant material, preferably steel, and should have a smooth slightly rounded surface to conform to the specifications given in Table below. The pulley surface should be fully rounded, with no sharp edges. Standard statically balanced cast iron or steel pulleys can be used for belt speeds to 6000 ft./min. (30 m/s). For belt speed in excess of 6000 ft./min. (30 m/s) use special statically and dynamically balanced ductile iron or steel pulleys.

# **Shape of Pulley Surface**



PULLEY FACE			Standard Cro Pulley Diam	own Heights (h) leters (inches)		
WIDTH (F)	1.2"~6"	6.1"~12"	12.1"~28"	28.1"~40"	40.1"~60"	over 60"
1.2"~5.0"	.031"	.047"	.051"	.067"	.078"	.098"
5.1"~10.3"	.039"	.051"	.059"	.078"	.090"	.110"
10.4"~16.0"	.043"	.055"	.063"	.087"	.098"	.118"
16.1"~over	.047"	.059"	.078"	.098"	.118"	.137"

PULLEY FACE			Standard Cro Pulley Dia	own Heights (h) meters (mm)		
WIDIH (F)	30~150	151~300	301~710	711~1020	1021~1525	over 1525
30~130	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.5
131~260	1.0	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.3	2.8
261~410	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.5	3.0
411~over	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.5

# Factors to be Considered in Selecting the Proper Nitta Belt for a Drive

- 1. Type of drive and drive conditions: (See service factors, Table 1, Nitta PolyBelt)
  - a. Straight drive
  - b. Cross drive
- 2. Pulley diameters: The smallest pulley on the drive, often the drive pulley. (See belt specifications, minimum pulley diameters.) On drives with more than two pulleys, contact our Technical Department.
- 3. Pulley face: The pulley face width should be a minimum of 10% wider than the belt width plus 10mm. For example, for a 200mm wide belt, the pulley should be  $200(\text{mm}) \times 1.10 + 10(\text{mm}) = 230(\text{mm})$  wide minimum.
- 4. Power of drive (kW) [Hp x .74 = kW]
- Drive pulley RPM: (To determine belt speed) Formula: Belt Speed (V) = Drive pulley dia. x RPM x 5.24 x 10<sup>5</sup> = m/s
- 6. Belt arc of contact ( $\theta$ )

Formula:

Legend D = Large pulley diameter (mm)

CD = Center distance between shafts (mm)

Two pulley straight drive:

$$\theta = 180^{\circ} - (\underline{D}-\underline{d}) \ 57.3 = \text{Degrees}$$
CD

For any other drives measure or estimate closely (always on low side) the arc of contact.

 kW capacity of selected Nitta Belt: Table 3P (PolyBelt) gives the power capacity per mm of belt width at 2% tension for all Nitta Flat Drive Belts at belt speeds from 5 to 51 m/s (1,000–10,000 ft/min). For interpolating belt speeds, see instructions. If in doubt, contact our Technical Department.

#### 8. Belt length:

If a tape line measurement or belt length for the drive is not available, and if you obtain the pulley diameters and center distance, the following formula may be used. Straight two pulley drives:

Belt length (L) = 2CD + 1.57 (D + d) +  $(\underline{D-d})^2$  (mm) 4CD

Cross drive:

Belt length (L) = 
$$2CD + 1.57 (D + d) + (D+d)^2 (mm)$$
  
4CD

9. Shaft Load:

To calculate the actual static load (2To) of a drive, first obtain the shaft load at 2% elongation (N/mm) for the given belt from the belt specifications sheet.

The formula is:

2To = shaft load @ 2% x elongation % x width of belt (in cm) 2

For our Technical Department's assistance with belt selection, please submit a completed copy of the "Technical Information for Power Transmission Belt Recommendation" form (QF:084), available upon request and online at www.nitta.com.

# **Drive Calculation Example**

Legend

- d = Small pulley diameter
- D = Large pulley diameter
- CD = Center distance between two pulley shafts
  - L = Belt length
  - $\mathsf{B} = \text{ Belt width}$
- RPM = Drive shaft revolutions per minute
- V = Belt speed
- kW = Kilowatts
- $\theta =$  Belt arc of contact
- $C_1 = Drive service factor$
- $C_2 =$  Arc of contact correction factor
- 2To = Static shaft load
- $\Sigma =$  Belt tension

Type of drive, centrifuge. 100kW motor 1200RPM. Drive pulley dia. 500mm, driven pulley dia. 150mm (speed up drive), pulley face widths 200mm, center distance 1800mm. No oil or dust.

- 1. Select Nitta PolyBelt. Referring to the PolyBelt specification sheet, note that the 150mm diameter pulley will be satisfactory for a Nitta type MA-1500 (minimum pulley diameter 150mm).
- 2. From Table 1 (PolyBelt) we determine the service factor (C<sub>1</sub>) for a centrifuge is 1.3.
- 3. Calculate the arc of contact ( $\theta$ ) for the drive, D = 500mm, d = 150mm, CD = 1800mm

 $\theta = 180^{\circ} - (D-d) 57.3 = 180^{\circ} - (500-150) 57.3$ CD 1800  $\theta = 180^{\circ} - 350 \times 57.3 = 180^{\circ} - 11.14^{\circ} = 168.86^{\circ}$ 1800 From Table 2 (C<sub>2</sub>)  $170^{\circ} = 0.96$ ,  $165^{\circ} = 0.94$ , interpolate on low side to C<sub>2</sub> = 0.95 4. Calculate belt speed (V)  $V = \underline{3.14 \times D \times RPM}$ 60000  $V = 500 \times 1200 \times (5.2 \times 10^{-5}) = 31.2 \text{m/s}$ Belt power capacity 5. From Table 3P, MA-1500 kW capacity per cm of belt width at 2% tension at 31.2m/s belt speed (interpolate). MA-1500 @ 35m/s = 7.6 kW/cm MA-1500 @ 30m/s = 7.0 kW/cm Difference = 0.6 kW/cmTo calculate:  $0.6 \times (31.2 - 30) = 0.12 \times 1.2 = 0.144 \text{ kW/cm}$ (35 - 30)kW/cm @ 30m/s = 7.0 Difference for 1.2m/s = 0.144Power capacity at 31.2m/s = 7.14kW/cm @2% 6. Calculate belt width (B)  $B = \underline{\text{Drive power x } C_1 \text{ (service factor)}}$ Belt kW/cm x C<sub>2</sub> (arc of contact)  $B = 100 \times 1.3 = 130 = 19.2$ 7.14 x 0.95 6.78 B = 19.2 cm = 192 mm

Since the pulley face width is 180mm, it will be necessary to use a narrower belt. Because of the small pulley diameter we cannot use a stronger belt. To obtain greater kW capacity per cm of belt width we must increase the belt tension. The maximum belt width that should be used on a 180mm face width pulley is  $B_{max} = 180mm - 10mm = 155mm$ 

# **Drive Calculation Example (continued)**

To determine the amount of belt tension required ( $\Sigma$ ):

- $\Sigma =$ <u>Calculated belt width at 2%</u> x 2%
  - Desired belt width
- $\sum_{\substack{n=1\\n \leq n}} = 1.24 \quad 1.24 \times 2\% = 2.5\%$
- $\Sigma = 2.5\%$  belt tension

Belt transmitted power capacity at 2% tension = 7.14kW/cm

kW/cm capacity @ 2.5% (2% x 1.25): 7.14 x 1.25 = 8.9kW/cm

 $B = 100 \text{ (kW) x 1.3} = 130 = 15.3 \text{ cm} (\le 15.5 \text{ cm maximum width})$ 8.9 (kW/cm) x 0.955 8.5

MA-1500, 15.3cm wide at 2.5% elongation

7. Static shaft load (2To)
2To @ 2% elongation = 45kgf/cm x 15.3 = 688.5kgf
2To @ 2.5% elongation = 688.5kgf/cm x 1.25 = 861kgf

## **DRIVE CALCULATION TABLES**

#### **Table 1: Nitta PolyBelt**<sup>™</sup>

Operating (Service) Factor (C<sub>1</sub>)

OPERATING CONDITIONS	Normal Conditions C <sub>1</sub>	Oily Conditions C <sub>1</sub>	
Drives with small variation of load and light start up load. Tools, textile machines, lathes, pumps, wood working machinery, printing conveyors.	1.3	1.5	
Medium duty drives, moderate load surges or shock loads. Large fans or blowers, generators, planing machines, presses, looms, punch presses, small rolling mills, line shafts with clutches.	1.5	1.8	
Heavy duty drives. Large start up loads or heavy shock loads, large pulley ratios, flywheels, etc. High load line shafts, extruders, crushing machines, gang saws, calendars, reciprocation compressors, heavy duty pumps.	1.8	2.2	
Extremely heavy duty drives. Heavy shock loads and large start up loads, iron and steel shears, heavy rolling mills, beating mills, stone crushers.	2.0	2.4	

#### Table 2

Arc of contact correction factor (C<sub>2</sub>)

Arc of Contact Degrees ( <del>0</del> )	180	175	170	165	160	155	150	145	140	135	130	125	120	110	100	90
Contact Correction Factor (C <sub>2</sub> )	1.0	.98	.96	.94	.92	.89	.87	.85	.82	.80	.77	.75	.72	.67	.61	.56

# **Belt Power Capacity**

# Table 3P (PolyBelt<sup>™</sup>)

#### NITTA POLYBELT HORSEPOWER CAPACITY AT 2% TENSION\* (per inch of belt width) **INTERPOLATE FOR SPECIFIC BELT SPEEDS (See Instructions)**

#### **NITTA POLYBELT\*\***

NYLON Type	25	i0	3	50		500			750		6S	7 <b>S</b>		1000		10S		1500		15S		2000		20S	3000	4000
COVER	**		**	** **		**					**															
BELT SPEED (ft/min)	LA	MA	LA	MA	LA	MA	HA	LA	MA	HA	TFL	TFL	LA	MA	HA	TFL		MA	HA	TFL		MA	HA	TFL	MH	MH
1000	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	4.1	4.7	4.7	4.7	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.9	9.4	12.6
2000	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	5.3	6.2	6.2	6.1	8.1	9.3	9.3	9.2	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	13.7	18.6	24.9
3000	1.7	1.6	3.1	1.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.9	7.8	9.1	9.0	8.8	11.9	13.7	13.6	13.5	18.4	18.3	18.3	18.1	20.2	27.5	36.8
4000	2.0	1.7	3.9	1.8	5.7	5.4	5.1	8.7	8.5	8.1	8.9	10.1	11.7	11.5	11.2	15.4	17.8	17.6	17.3	24.1	23.9	23.8	23.4	26.4	35.8	48.1
5000	2.2		4.5	1.9	6.8	6.1	5.5	10.3	9.9	9.2	10.5	12.0	14.0	13.7	13.0	18.7	21.5	21.2	20.5	29.3	29.0	28.7	28.0	32.1	43.4	58.5
6000			4.8		7.5	6.5	5.3	11.5	10.8	9.7	11.9	13.5	15.9	15.3	14.1	21.4	24.6	24.1	23.0	34.1	33.5	33.0	31.8	37.2	50.1	67.8
7000			4.9		8.0	6.3		12.4	11.2		12.7	14.5	17.3	16.3	14.4	23.7	27.2	26.4	24.5	38.2	37.2	36.5	34.6	41.6	55.7	75.8
8000					8.1			12.7			13.1	15.0	18.1	16.7		25.4	29.0	27.9	25.0	41.6	40.2	39.0	36.2	45.2	60.0	82.3
9000											12.9	14.9	18.3			26.3	30.0	28.4		44.2	42.1	40.5	36.5	47.8	62.8	87.1
10000																26.5	30.1			45.8	43.1	40.8		49.3	64.0	90.0

#### NITTA POLYBELT KILOWATTS CAPACITY AT 2% TENSION\* (per cm of belt width)

NYLON Type	25	0	3	50		500			750		<b>6</b> S	7S		1000		105		1500		15\$		2000		20S	3000	4000
COVER	**		**	** ** ^ NAA   ^ NAA   A			**					**														
BELT SPEED (m/s)	LA	MA	LA	MA	LA	MA	HA	LA	MA	HA	TFL	TFL	LA	MA	HA	TFL	LA	MA	HA	TFL	LA	MA	HA	TFL	MH	MH
5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.6
10	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	4.0	5.4	7.2
15	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.9	8.0	10.7
20	0.6	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.2	4.5	5.2	5.1	5.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.7	10.4	13.9
25	0.6		1.3	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.5	4.1	4.0	3.8	5.4	6.2	6.1	5.9	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.1	9.3	12.6	16.9
30			1.4		2.2	1.9	1.5	3.3	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.9	4.6	4.4	4.1	6.2	7.1	7.0	6.6	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.2	10.8	14.5	19.6
35			1.4		2.3	1.8		3.6	3.2		3.7	4.2	5.0	4.7	4.2	6.8	7.8	7.6	7.1	10.9	10.7	10.5	9.9	11.9	16.0	21.7
40					2.3			3.7			3.8	4.3	5.2	4.8		7.3	8.3	8.0	7.2	11.9	11.5	11.2	10.4	13.0	17.2	23.6
45											3.7	4.3	5.3			7.6	8.7	8.2		12.7	12.1	11.7	10.6	13.8	18.1	25.1
50																7.7	8.7			13.2	12.4	11.8		14.2	18.5	26.0

\* For best horsepower capacity at 2.5% tension multiply the horsepower capacity at 2% by 1.25. For tensions or belt speeds other than shown, contact our Technical Department.

\*\* For type SG use PolyBelt L horsepower capacity and multiply by .85.

#### Interpolation

#### Example:

Belt chosen MA-2000. Belt speed 3572 ft./min. MA-2000 horsepower capacity per inch of belt width at 2% tension. 4000 ft./min. = 23.8 hp 3000 ft./min. = 18.3 hp Difference = 5.5 hp

Divide the difference by 1000 ( $5.5 \div 1000 = .0055$ ) and multiply by 572 ( $3572 \text{ ft./min.} = .0055 \times 572 = 3.15 \text{ hp}$ ). Add this to the horsepower capacity at 3000 ft./min.: 18.3 + 3.15 = 21.5 hp/in. belt width for 3572 ft./min. belt speed at 2% tension. At 2.5% tension it would be 21.5 hp x 1.25 = 26.9 hp.

# **Endless Procedures**

**Skiving:** You may use any type of skiving or scarfing machine to skive Nitta PolyBelt flat drive belts. Regardless of the type used: disc, drum or band sander, or a very sharp rotary knife skiver; you must carefully skive both belt ends with equal length and angle skives. Depending on belt type, the length of the skive should be close to that shown on page 2. A square 90° splice is satisfactory. An angle of 30° (60° from the belt edge) is commonly used if a diagonal splice is preferred, however the angle of splice is often dictated by the width of the belt, the length of the skive and the platen size of the belt press being used.

After skiving, if necessary, carefully trim the feathered ends of the belt. Be careful not to trim back so far that ends are blunt. For a

smooth, quiet running splice, the ends should be tapered to a fine edge. Be very careful not to break the feathered ends.

**Matching:** Before applying the Nitta bonding solutions. the skived ends of the belt should be matched so that the skived faces of the nylon cores mate perfectly across the face of the belt, and the edges of the belt are square with no "Dog Leg." When sure that the splice is matched and square, draw a line across the belt at the feathered end of the top skive. This will allow you to quickly and surely match the belt ends after applying bonding solutions, and



eliminate the possibility of mixing the two solutions.

**Cleaning:** Before applying the bonding solutions, be sure that the skived areas are free of any dirt, grease or oil by cleaning with perchlorethylene, trichloroethylene or alcohol. Allow to dry thoroughly before applying bonding solutions.

Joining Belts Without Rubber Covers: Types "SG, TAIR, TTA, and KSG" belts use only Polybond "A" solution. All other types use Polybond "A" and "E." Do not use excessive amounts of solutions. Too much causes a weak bond.

**Belts Without Rubber Covers Only:** Trim off any feathered edge of the cover. With a brush or spatula, apply a very thin uniform coating of Polybond "A" solution over the entire surface of both skived belt ends. Allow to dry for approximately 3 minutes (+ or – a variation due to heat and humidity) and place in belt press at 212~230°F for indicated time. (Use only with belt types "SG, TAIR, TTA, and KSG.")

**Belt Types With Rubber Covers:** With a brush or spatula, apply a thin uniform coating of Polybond "A" solution to the nylon core and the fabric layer only of both belt ends. Care must be taken not to spread any of the "A" solution on the rubber surfaces. Allow to dry for approximately 3 minutes (+ or – a variation due to heat and humidity). Using a separate brush, apply a thin even coating of Polybond "E" to only rubber surfaces of both skived ends of the belt.

Immediately after applying the Polybond "E" solution to types "LA, TFL, MA, H, XH and MH," place belt ends in press, match

belt ends using matchline, clamp ends and tighten press. If using a preheated press (212~230°F), allow belt to remain in press for time indicated on page 3. If starting from a cold press, allow enough additional time for the press to reach pressing temperatures. After the indicated press time, the press should be disconnected or turned off, and the belt allowed to cool in the press until it reaches room temp.

If desired, the belt may be removed from the press while still hot, however extreme care

must be taken that the splice is not subjected to bending, twisting or tension. The splice may be cooled by using 1/4" steel plates clamped to each side of splice or by a fan. **D0 NOT USE WATER.** After the belt is cool, any rough edges should be sanded smooth.

**Solutions:** After use, the Polybond "A" solution should be tightly resealed and stored in a cool dark area. Any remaining Polybond "E" solution should be discarded, since once exposed to air it loses its effectiveness.

**Belt Press:** It is advisable to clean any residue from the press while still hot. Use a spatula or putty knife.

**Textile Tapes:** For IR-500 and other tapes use Polybond "A" solution only. Skives should be at least 5/8" long. IR-500 press time 10 minutes at 212~230°F. For KSG-250 and SG-250 use 300°F **speed-bonder** for 1 minute maximum.

# Notes

# Notes

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